

## Codes & description: Avoidable factors identified with Perinatal Death

Code list version: 2.03

| Code | Description  |
|------|--|
| 0100 | PATIENT ASSOCIATED   |
| 0101 | Never initiated antenatal care                               |
| 0102 | Booked late in pregnancy                                     |
| 0103 | Infrequent visits to antenatal clinic                        |
| 0104 | Inappropriate response to rupture of membranes               |
| 0105 | Inappropriate response to antepartum haemorrhage             |
| 0106 | Inappropriate response to poor fetal movements               |
| 0107 | Delay in seeking medical attention during labour             |
| 0108 | Attempted termination of pregnancy                           |
| 0109 | Failed to return on prescribed date                          |
| 0110 | Declines admission/treatment for personal/social reasons     |
| 0111 | Partner/Family declines admission/treatment                  |
| 0112 | Assault  |
| 0113 | Alcohol abuse  |
| 0114 | Smoking  |
| 0115 | Delay in seeking help when baby ill                          |
| 0116 | Infanticide  |
| 0117 | Abandoned baby   |
| 0199 | Other  |
| 0200 | ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS                                      |
| 0201 | Lack of transport - Home to institution                      |
| 0202 | Lack of transport - Institution to institution               |
| 0203 | No syphilis screening performed at hospital / clinic         |
| 0204 | Result of syphilis screening not returned to hospital/clinic |

## Codes & description: Avoidable factors identified with Perinatal Death

Code list version: 2.03

| Code | Description  |
|------|--|
| 0205 | Inadequate facilities/equipment in neonatal unit/nursery     |
| 0206 | Inadequate theatre facilities                                |
| 0207 | Inadequate resuscitation equipment                           |
| 0208 | Insufficient blood / blood products available                |
| 0209 | Personnel not sufficiently trained to manage the patient     |
| 0210 | Personnel too junior to manage the patient                   |
| 0211 | No dedicated high risk ANC at referral hospital              |
| 0212 | Insufficient nurses on duty to manage the patient adequately |
| 0213 | Insufficient doctors available to manage the patient         |
| 0214 | Anaesthetic delay  |
| 0215 | No Motherhood card issued                                    |
| 0216 | No on-site syphilis testing available                        |
| 0217 | No accessible neonatal ICU bed with ventilator               |
| 0218 | Staff rotation too rapid                                     |
| 0219 | Lack of adequate neonatal transport                          |
| 0299 | Other  |
| 0300 | MEDICAL PERSONNEL ASSOCIATED                                 |
| 0301 | Medical personnel overestimated fetal size                   |
| 0302 | Medical personnel underestimated fetal size                  |
| 0303 | No response to history of stillbirths, abruptio etc.         |
| 0304 | No response to maternal glycosuria                           |
| 0305 | No response to poor uterine fundal growth                    |
| 0306 | No response to maternal hypertension                         |
| 0307 | No antenatal response to abnormal fetal lie                  |

## Codes & description: Avoidable factors identified with Perinatal Death

Code list version: 2.03

| Code | Description  |
|------|--|
| 0308 | No response to positive syphilis serology test               |
| 0309 | Poor progress in labour, but partogram not used              |
| 0310 | Poor progress in labour, but partogram not used correctly    |
| 0311 | Poor progress in labour - partogram interpreted incorrectly  |
| 0312 | Fetal distress not detected intrapartum; fetus monitored     |
| 0313 | Fetal distress not detected intrapartum; fetus not monitored |
| 0314 | Management of 2nd stage: prolonged with no intervention      |
| 0315 | Management of 2nd stage: inappropriate use of forceps        |
| 0316 | Management of 2nd stage: inappropriate use of vacuum         |
| 0317 | Delay in medical personnel calling for expert assistance     |
| 0318 | Delay in referring patient for secondary/tertiary treatment  |
| 0319 | No response to apparent postterm pregnancy                   |
| 0320 | Neonatal care: inadequate monitoring                         |
| 0321 | Neonatal resuscitation inadequate                            |
| 0322 | Neonatal care: management plan inadequate                    |
| 0323 | Baby sent home inappropriately                               |
| 0324 | No response to history of poor fetal movement                |
| 0325 | Breech presentation not diagnosed until late in labour       |
| 0326 | Multiple pregnancy not diagnosed intrapartum                 |
| 0327 | Physical examination of patient at clinic incomplete         |
| 0328 | Doctor did not respond to call                               |
| 0329 | Delay in doctor responding to call                           |
| 0330 | Iatrogenic delivery for no real reason                       |
| 0331 | Nosocomial infection   |
| 0332 | Multiple pregnancy not diagnosed antenatally                 |

## Codes & description: Avoidable factors identified with Perinatal Death

Code list version: 2.03

| Code | Description   |
|------|---|
| 0333 | GP did not give card/letter about antenatal care            |
| 0334 | Fetal distress not detected antenatally; fetus monitored    |
| 0335 | Fetal distress not detected antepartum; fetus not monitored |
| 0336 | Baby managed incorrectly at Hospital/Clinic                 |
| 0337 | Inadequate / No advice given to mother                      |
| 0338 | Antenatal steroids not given                                |
| 0339 | Incorrect management of antepartum haemorrhage              |
| 0340 | Incorrect management of premature labour                    |
| 0341 | Incorrect management of cord prolapse                       |
| 0399 | Other   |
| 0400 | INSUFFICIENT NOTES TO COMMENT ON AVOIDABLE FACTORS          |
| 0401 | Insufficient notes  |
| 0402 | File missing  |
| 0403 | Antenatal card lost   |