

# SINGAYIBUNGAZA KANGCONO INTSHA KA-1976 NGOKUNAKEKELA IMPILO YETHU



UNKK NOMAGUGU SIMELANE  
UNGQONGOSHE WEZEMPILO

Ezinye vezinto ezincombekayo, ezithokozisayo, kanye nezihlaba umxhwele ngokuzinikela kwentsha yango 1976 kwabe kungukuzinikela kwayo ekuqedeni ingcidezel, kanye nokuguqula izimpilo zabantu base Ningizimu Afrika zibe ngcono.

Babesezinhlelweni zokuqeda nya ngesihluku esasibhebhethekiswa wuHulumeni wobandlululo, bazabalaza kanzima ukuze kube nokuthula ezweni, lapho amalungelo abantu ezovikeleka khona aqhakanjiswe. Ngenxa yalolu bandlululo, izimpilo zabantu abanangi zuguquka unomphela. Imindeni yahlukana phakathi njengoba izindimbane zabantu zaboshwa, abanye baphoqeleka ukuba baye ekudingisweni, kanti abanye balahlekelwa kakhu lu njengoba badlula emhlabeni embhidlangweni wokuthola intando yeningi kanye nenkululeko le esinayo namuhla.

I-Ningizimu Afrika noma Ithokozisa, futhi kukuningi okuhle ngalo, kepha kukhona okusamele kushintshe ukuze kukhuliswe umnotho, kulekelelwe izakhamizi ukuba zikwazi ukuzithuthukisa. Kubaluleke kakhu lu kithi esisemkhakhneni wezempilo ukuqikelela ukuthi umzabalazo wentsha yango 1976 kanye nezinye izizukulwane zakamuva nangaphambili kwalokho ungashabalali kalula.

Ngeke kusize ukuba nenkululeko, uma izakhamuzi zingayinaki into emqoka neyisisekelo njengempilo yazo uqobo. Yikho kanye lokhu okusikhathazayo. Ezinye vezinto eziyishwa neziseyinsila yobandlululo ukungabi khona kolwazi olwanele mayelana nezempilo, nokuthathwa kwezinqumo ezingaphusile, ezigcina zikhinyabeza impilo. Lokhu kwenza abantu baphathe impilo gadalala, esikhundleni sokuphila ngendlela enokugwema izifo nokugula, futhi bazijwayeze ukuhlolwa abezempilo – okuyinto esizayo ngoba uma kunezinkinga ziyaye zisheshe zitholakale.

Ukungabi nolwazi olwanele nezempilo nokuthi izifo nokulimala kugwenywa kanjani kugcina sekudlulela esizukulwaneni ezilandelayo. Lokhu kuholela ekudluleni kwabantu abasha emhlabeni noma baphelele emikhubenengemihle kepha egwemekayo njengezidakamizwa, uphu zo oludakayo, ukukhulelwa kwezingane, igciwane le HIV/AIDS, udlame – konke okuyizinto ezigwemekayo. Yingakho sinxenxa abantu baKwaZulu-Natal – kakhu lukazi intsha - ukuba bashintshe indlela abenza ngayo benze ukuba inkululeko esinayo ibe nomthelela omuhle.

NjengoMnyango, sinezhinlobonhlobo zosizo Iwezempilo eziqondene ngqo nabantu abasha, kanti siyanbanxenxa abantu abasha ukuba balisebenzise leli thuba. Siyahubeka nokuqequesha abasebenzi bethu bezempilo ukuze bakwazi ukusiza intsha, futhi bangayehluleli uma idinga usizo Iwezempilo okubalwa kulo ukuhlelwa umndeni, ukwelashwa

kwezifo ezithathelana ngocansi, kanye nokuchitha isisu, okuyilungelo elivikelwe wuMthethosisekelo.

## AMAJAZI AMAHALA ABANTU BESILISA NABESIFAZANE KANYE NEZINYE IZINDLELA ZOKUHLELA:

Abantu abasha bayakwazi ukuthola izindlela ezechukahlukene zokuhlela umndeni emitholampilo kanye nasezibhedlela zethu, kanti baphinde bathole namajazi okuvikela abantu besilisa nawesifazane. Usizo Iwezovikela ukukhulelwa oluohlukahlukene nalo luyatholakala.

## USIZO NGOKULEKELELA UKUHAMBISA UMNTWANA LAPHO EZOTHATHWA ABAZALI ABASHA (ADOPTION):

Ngaphambi kokuqhube ka nohlelo lokuchitha isisu, abesifazane abakhulelw bayakwazi ukukhetha ukuba badlulisele izingane zabo ukuba zinikezelwe kwabanye abazali ngokohlelo lomthetho uma seziselwe. Abasebenzi bethu bezempilo bayakwazi ukuxoxisana nosonhlakahle balekelele kulolu hlelo.

## UKUZIKHETHELA NGOKUCHITHA ISISU:

Njengokwemiyalelo yoMthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika, uMnyango uhlinzeka ngosizo olusemhethweni lokuchithwa kwezisukoMama abangenaso isifiso sokucina izingane zabo.

## UKUSOKWA MAHALA (MMC):

Uhlelo lokusoka luyagqgqquzelwa kakhu lu njengoba lkwazi ukunciphisa amathuba okutheleleka ngegciwane lengculazi ngamaphesenti angu 60 kubantu besilisa. Laphinde lunciphise igciwane le Herpes, kanye nokupathwa umdlavuza wesibeletho kubantu besifazane. Ukusoka kugcina isitho sangasese somuntu wesifazane sihlanzekile, futhi siphophile.

## FREE PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS (PREP):

Uhlelo Iwe-PrEP lunemiphumela emihle ekuvikeleni ukutheleleka ngegciwane lengculazi. Luyingxubevange yemishanguzo eqinisekisa ukuthi abantu abangenalo igciwane lengculazi abatheleleki. Kubalulekile nokho ukuqonda ukuthi uhlelo Iwe-Prep iuvikela kuphela ekuthelelekeni ngegciwane lengculazi, kodwa ulugwemi ukukhulelwa noma ukuthola ezinye izifo ezithelelana ngokocansi. Luyatholakala kuzo zonke izikhungo zethu zezempiro kanye nasezibhedlela zesifundazwe.

## USIZO MAYELANA NEZIDAKAMIZWA KANYE NEZINGQINAMBA ZOMQONDO:

UMnyango unezhinlelo kanye nezindlela zokuhlonza nokubheka iziguli ezikhahlamezwe yizidakamizwa noma ukuphazamiseka kwengqondo, futhi uyakwazi ukulekelela ngokuzitholela usizo ezikhungweni ezifanele. UMnyango uphinde uhlinzekwa ngokwelulekwa ngengqondo kwabantu abacindezeleke

ngokomqondo, abanemicabango yokuzibulalala kanye nezinye izingqinamba zempilo abanazo.

## UKUBHEKELA IZIDINGO ZEZEMPILO ZOMPHAKATHI WE- LGBTQI:

Sisezinhlelweni zokusungula izikhungo zethu zemitholampilo ebhekelele labo abathandana nabobulili obufana nobabo (LGBTQI+) endaweni yaseThekwini naseMgungundlovu, njengesiqalo bese siyisabalalisa izifunda zonke. Sizobe siqeqesha abasebenzi kulemitholampilo ukuze bakwazi ukusiza lamalunga omphakathi ngendlela efanele, azizwe emukelekile ezikhungweni zezeMpilo, futhi azisebenzise ngokukhululeka. Maduze nje, sizohlinzeka amalunga alomphakathi ngezinhlobonhlobo zezinsiza ezilekelela ocansini oluphephile ezifana nama lubricants, dental dams kanye nama finger cots.

## IZIZINDA ZEZEMPILO EZIBHEKENE NGQO NENTSHA:

Kungekudala sizosungula izindawo ezibhekelele intsha emitholampilo yethu. Lezi zindawo zizoholwa yiyo intsha futhi zizoba nesizinda lapho kuzodingidwa izindaba ezipathelene nezempilo, ngesizotha, ngaphandle kokuyehlulela, futhi nangendlela ezokwenza kube lula ukukhuluma ngasese uma kunesidingo. Sizoyisungula emkhandlwini yasekhaya ngaphambi kokuba siyidlulisele emkhandlwini yezifunda kuso sonke isiFundazwe.

Abantu abasha bayikusasa lezwe. Njengohulumeni osebenzayo nocabangayo, asisoze saphosa ithawula ngekusasa lentsha yakuleli. Kungakho sizohubeka nokusungula izinhlelo zokuqinisekisa ukuthi intsha yakithi ihlala iphilile futhi ibe namathuba ane okuzithuthukisa, nokuveza wonke amakhono ayo. Konke kulele ezandleni zayo ukuba isebenzise lezi zinsiza futhi izinakekele.

Yikho lokhu okuncane esingakwazi ukuhlonipha nokukhumbula intsha yango 1976 ngendlela enesidima.

