



KWAZULU-NATAL PROVINCE

HEALTH
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



Breast Cancer Awareness

Breast Lumps: Facts

FACT 1: A Breast Lump Is Not Necessarily Cancer

- Most breast lumps women feel -- 8 out of 10 -- aren't cancer. It's more common for them to be a cyst (a sac) or a fibroadenoma (an abnormal growth that's not cancer). Some lumps come and go during a woman's menstrual cycle.
- "It's always important to know your own body and detect a change which may need to be evaluated," "If it is cancer, then you may have saved your life."

FACT 2: If You Have A Lump But Your Mammogram Is Normal, You're Not Done

- You may need more tests, such as an MRI, ultrasound, or follow-up mammogram,
- You may also need to get a biopsy, which is when a doctor takes a small sample of the lump to test it.

FACT 3: Cancerous Breast Lumps Can Be Painful

- Having breast pain doesn't rule out cancer.
- Inflammatory breast cancer - which has early symptoms such as redness, swelling, tenderness, and warmth in the breast -- can be painful when there is a lump.

FACT 4: If You Find A Lump While Breastfeeding, It Can Be Cancer

- Though breastfeeding does make you less likely to get breast cancer, it can still happen. If you notice a lump while you're breastfeeding, don't ignore it.
- Get an ultrasound to check it out.



Breast Cancer Awareness

Breast Lumps: Facts

FACT 5: If You're Young, A Breast Lump Can Be Cancerous

- At any age, you should get breast lumps checked out by a doctor.
- Even though most women who get breast cancer are past menopause or older than 50, a lump can be cancer, even in a younger woman.

FACT 6: A Small Lump Is Likely To Be Cancer As With A Large Lump

- Breast lumps come in all sizes, and size doesn't affect the odds that it's cancer
- Whenever you feel a lump that's new or unusual, even if it's tiny, see your doctor. Even small lumps can be aggressive cancers.

FACT 7: If You Feel A Lump Soon After A Mammogram, Don't Wait Another Year

- Call your doctor if you notice a lump soon after your latest mammogram, even if the results were normal. Mammograms can miss some cancers, especially if you have dense breast tissue or if the lump is in an awkward location (such as near your armpit).
- "The doctor should only suggest a 'watch-and-wait' approach after the appropriate breast imaging has been normal and nothing suspicious can be felt.

FACT 8: A Lump Is Probably Harmful Even If There's No Breast Cancer In Your Family

- Many women think they're not at risk for breast cancer if no one in their family has had it. But that's not true.
- Less than 15% of women with breast cancer have a relative who's had the disease.
- Get all lumps checked by a doctor, whether or not breast cancer runs in your family.